Glencamon Newsletter

Visit our web site: www.glencannonhomes.org

May 2025



News this month:

New 2025 Pool Rules
ACC Project
2 open board positions

GLENCANNON BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Douglas Krantz, President Patrick Hogan, Vice President

Dave Wheeler
Gretchen Gregorchik
Rebecca Lopez
John Peel
Andy Schenkemeyer

Pool Opens on Memorial Day May 24, 2025

Phone: (724) 745-4911 e-mail: glencannon15317@yahoo.com



Glencannon

Resource Page

Babysitters

(All adults)

Janine Dolanch	724-531-0095
Leah Kansco	770-773-6897
Mia Klempay	724-263-8858
Krystina Litton	724-746-6747
Suzanne Boyan	724-916-4313
Fran Toma	724-413-5738

Yard Work, Snow and Leaf Removal

Kyle Blystone 724-263-9943

Tyler Kempay 724-705-5396

Dog Walking

Leah Kansco 770-773-6897 Janine Dolanch 724-531-0095

Marissa McCaffrey 724-249-5196

If you have an issue with your garbage collection, please call Triple-H Disposal LLC :

(724) 250-0011

to schedule a return pick-up.

Be sure to mention you are part of Glencannon Homes Association in Canonsburg, PA before you state your address.

Canon McMillan School District

Administrative Building	724-746-2940
Borland Manor Elementary	724-745-2700
N. Strabane Intermediate	724-873-5252
Canon McMillan H.S.	724-745-1400
Transportation Department	724-745-1502
Canon McMillan M.S.	724-745-9030

North Strabane Twp. Municipal

Animal Control	724-503-4417
PA Game Commission	724-238-5639
Police/Fire/Ambulance	911
Township Office	724-745-8880
Police Administration	724-746-8474
Maintenance	724-745-1404

Utilities

West Penn Power	800-686-0021
To report outages	800-544-4877
PA American Water	800-474-7292
Peoples Gas	800-764-0111
Verizon (repairs)	888-409-8035
Comcast	800-266-2278
Gas Leaks	800-400-4271
PA-1 Call	800-242-1776
Triple-H Disposal, LLC	724-250-0011

Glencannon Homes Association

P.O. Box 831 ♦ McMurray, PA 15317 ♦ 724-745-4911 glencannon15317@yahoo.com

A.C.C. Approval

Any Resident planning to change the exterior of their property must obtain approval from the A.C.C. Chairman. North Strabane Township will not issue a building permit to any resident of Glencannon unless they have this approval from the association. Approval must be obtained for decks, doors, windows, sidewalks, patios, sheds, painting, etc.

A \$50 fine may be assessed for failure to submit the ACC form with proper approval.

A copy of the ACC form is available from the association secretary, in most newsletters or online at:

www. Glencannonhomes.org/accrequestform.pdf

Payment Reminders!

Your monthly association dues of \$45 should be sent to:

P.O. Box 831, McMurray, PA 15317

It is also possible to set up online bill payments through your bank with additional options like payment reminders and automatic drafting.

Condo owners who are selling, are reminded to provide their realtors and

for both their condo and homeowners association.

Contacting Glencannon

To better serve our community members, we have set the following phone hours when you can be assured that your calls and emails will be answered in a timely manner. (if there is no answer during these hours, PLEASE leave a message as we are most likely on another call.)

Glencannon Phone Hours

Mondays10:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m.Tuesdays10:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m.Wednesdays2:00 p.m.-6:00 p.m.Thursdays2:00 p.m.-6:00 p.m.

You may reach the Association by phone at (724) 745-4911 or by email at glencannon15317@yahoo.com

Selling Your Property?

If you are planning to sell your property you will need a "resale certificate" signed by a GHA Board Member and the GHA Secretary. The resale certificate is issued when all GHA dues and assessments have been received by GHA resulting in a zero balance owed. The resale certificate is required for your home closing.

As a reminder under Act 180, the Association has ten days to provide the resale certificate and other items to the seller. Please contact the GHA Secretary as soon as possible so that your resale certificate can be prepared.

There is a fee of \$75 for a resale certificate.

The GHA Secretary can be contacted at
(724) 745-4911.

Attorney Fee Policy

Residents who fail to pay the monthly \$45 assessment for five months or more can expect an official warning letter from Glencannon Homes Association. Failure to respond will result in a letter from the Glencannon Attorney and a \$100 letter drafting fee will be added to the amount owed. Homeowners that force the Attorney file a lien on their property (for lack of payment) will also have those fees added to their account.





Glencannon Community News

The next Monthly Meeting of the Directors will be held on Tuesday, May 13, 2025 at 7pm at the pool pavilion.

All residents are welcome to attend!

Any meeting changes will be posted on the website: Glencannonhomes.org

The asphalt work near playground A has been completed.

Additional edging work will be done by Presidential Landscaping in the next few weeks.



Salt and Pepper Food Truck
is scheduled to
be in the pool
parking lot
on
June 23, 2025
from 5pm to 7pm.

The ACC visual inspection of the community
Is underway and notifications will be sent out with improvements needed.
Details on Page 9

Open Board Positions

The following seats can be filled by the GHA board of directors at the next monthly meeting:

Open category position that expires in March 2028

Townhouse category position that expires in March 2028

Prospective GHA board members must reside in Glencannon, and must be current with monthly dues.

Glencannon Recreational Center RULES AND REGULATIONS

ONLY RESIDENTS CURRENT IN THEIR ASSESSMENTS MAY USE THE RECREATIONAL FACILITIES. Violation of the following rules will result in revocation of swimming privileges.

POOL RULES:

- 1. No diving or flipping into the pool at anytime.
- 2. Running and horseplay in the pool area is prohibited.
- 3. Water games, soft throwing and water balls, kickboards and other water equipment (rafts etc.) may be used only with the consent of the guard.
- 4. Non-swimmers must stay in the shallow end of the pool.
- 5. Please refrain from talking to the guard on duty except to request information.
- 6. Children 12 years of age and under (must be 13) will not be permitted in the pool area unless accompanied by a parent or an agent of the parent acting as the guardian. Authorization shall be submitted to the guard in writing. CHILDREN MUST BE WATCHED BY THE GUARDIAN AT ALL TIMES! A GUARDIAN MUST BE 16 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER.
- 7. Children 12 years of age and under who have not been certified as competent swimmers cannot be in the deep end of the pool. All children wearing water wings or flotation devices of any kind are considered non-swimmers by the staff and need to be accompanied/supervised by an adult or guardian in the shallow end of pool at all times. Children that have passed the deep water competency test 3 years in a row are exempt from repeating the test at the discretion of the guards.
- 8. Each parent is responsible for the safety of his/her child at the baby pool and must supervise at pool side.
- 9. Members and guests are permitted to enter the pool area ONLY through the bathhouse gate.
- 10. EVERYONE must sign in, anyone caught using false information will face disciplinary action'
- 11. Thong type swimwear is prohibited by both males and females. Pool management will be the judge of this and anyone with inappropriate swimwear will be sent home. Repeat offenders will be referred to the board of directors, which will result in disciplinary action.
- 12. Entering the pool area at any time when it is closed is prohibited.
- 13. Glass, sharp objects, or other dangerous articles are not permitted in the pool area at any time.
- 14. Throwing of rocks or other foreign materials in or around the pool is prohibited.
- 15. Please use the available trash cans keeping the pool area clean for the next guests.
- 16. Pets ARE NOT permitted in the pool area during operating hours.
- 17. NO ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES are permitted in the pool area at any time.
- 18. Glencannon Homes Association is not responsible for any valuables lost in the pool area.
- 19. Smoking, food and drinks, and gum are not permitted in the pools, or on the concrete apron around the pools at any time.
- 20. All members and guests using the recreational facilities must respect the rights and property of the neighboring residents at all times.
- 21. All persons must leave the pool at any time when directed to do so by the guard(s).
- 22. The baby pool is only for infants and toddlers up to age 5 years old.
- 23. Only guard chairs are permitted on the concrete apron near the pools. Chairs are not permitted in the baby pool.
- 24. No loud music by individuals interfering with the enjoyment of the pool by others will be allowed.
- 25. Chairs are available on a first come, first serve basis.
- 26. No person showing evidence of a communicable disease, bodily discharges, open blisters or cuts and bandages will be allowed entry to the swimming pool area.
- 27. Persons suspected of being under the influence of drugs/alcohol shall be prohibited from entering the pool.

Pool Management reserves the right to eject anyone (for the day) for conduct issues. Recurring violators will be referred to the Board of Directors for disciplinary action.



POOL SCHEDULE:

- 1. The pool will open for the season on a daily basis from (Saturday) May 24th, 2025 to Labor Day.
- 2. The pool hours (weather permitting) will be Noon 7:00 pm Monday through Friday, and 11:00 am 7:00 pm on Saturdays and Sundays for the pool season; pool opens at 11:00 am on holidays. The hours on June 18th, July 16th and August 13th will be 12pm to 10pm, weather permitting.
- 3. A rest period for Adult Swim will occur promptly during the last 15 minutes of each hour. All children (17 years old and younger) must leave the pool for the mandatory rest period. During this time, children (5 and up) cannot be in the Baby Pool and are to be in the grass areas, pavilion/tennis court area. Children (2 and under) are permitted in the pool with their parent/guardian during Adult Swim.
- 4. The pool will open at 4:00 pm on school days.
- 5. The pool may be closed during the hours of inclement weather, at the discretion of Pool Management.

GUEST REGULATIONS:

Members may bring guests at any time, subject to the following regulations.

- 1. Any Glencannon Resident in arrears on assessment cannot be a guest of a member in good standing.
- 2. Guests must be accompanied by a member in good standing and obtain a guest pool pass. Residents MUST stay with their guests at all times.
- 3. Guest fees: \$4.00 per person daily admissions (children 5 and under are free). A season guest pass will be available for \$40.00. (good for one individual person only—name will be placed on the pass). A transferrable pass may be purchased for \$50.00. All guests must be accompanied by a resident. There is no fee for use of tennis courts when accompanied by a Glencannon resident.

PAVILION RENTAL: The fee to exclusively reserve the full pavilion during regular pool hours is \$35 for 3 hours, plus \$4.00 per guest with a maximum of 20 guests. The pavilion will have water/electricity available (if the pavilion is not already reserved, residents may use the pavilion informally during regular pool hours free of charge).

AFTER HOURS POOL USAGE: Please contact the office (724-745-4911) about renting the pool for an after hours party. The fee to rent the pool from 7:00 PM to 10:00 PM (Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays, Saturdays, and Sundays) is \$100.00 - This includes use of the pavilion. After hours parties **ARE NOT** available on Wednesdays.

OTHER COMMONS FACILITIES: Tennis, Volleyball, Pavilion (Early AM to Dusk weather permitting)

- 1. Only members in good standing and their guests can use the courts. Guests must be accompanied by members at all times.
- 2. Reservations for the courts may be made with the Association Secretary. Use of the tennis court and volleyball court will be limited to two hour increments.
- 3. Hoverboards, skateboards, scooters and rollerblades ARE NOT permitted at the pool or courts at any time.
- 4. Any individual playing tennis/volleyball/basketball must shower before swimming.

Damage to any property in the recreation area by any member or guest will result in the liability of the responsible party for repairs or replacements necessary as a result of their actions.



Changes to the pool rules for the upcoming season.

Glencannon residents:

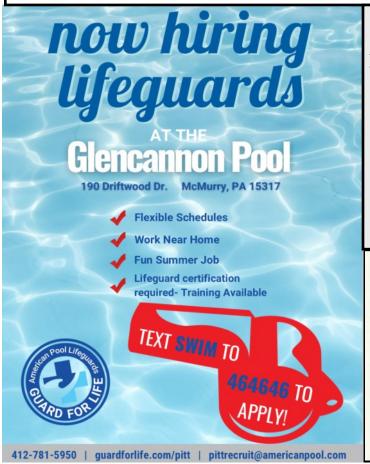
As we approach the start of the summer, and the beginning of a new pool season, we wanted to bring to your attention some changes for 2025.

First, the Board has voted to ban inappropriate swimwear (i.e., Thong type bathing suits) since this type of swimwear is not conducive to the family atmosphere of a community swimming pool. Please review the posted 2025 rules for an explanation of the new rule, and how violations will be addressed.

Second, all pool fees are increased for this year due to the increased cost of operations. Please see the posted rules for the new fee schedule.

The Board wishes everyone a safe and happy summer.

Glencannon Board of Directors



If you would like to rent the pavilion or book an afterhours party, please contact the office email.

The prices and guest limits can be found in the pool rules.



Glencannon Homes Association Executive Meeting - Minutes April 8, 2025

Mr. Krantz called the meeting to order at 6:30pm

Roll Call

Doug Krantz – President, Pat Hogan – Vice President, Rebecca Lopez, Gretchen Gregorchik, Andy Schenkemeyer and Dave Wheeler. John Peel – not present and excused.

Financials

The board reviewed the financial reports that were distributed over the last week. The details of additional costs associated with the Cintas Box at the pool were discussed including the purchase of the defibrillator. The AR list was discussed with additional notifications sent to residents.

Commons

The board discussed the new landscaping contract which has started with Presidential Landscaping over the last few weeks. There will be a meeting with the landscapers regularly and a weekly check in to discuss ongoing needs. This includes property lines in the common areas and additional work that needed outside of the weekly upkeep.

The replacement/repair of the lights were discussed. Four contractors have come to give a bid on the project. Only one bid was received at this point.

Rec

The pool contract for 2025 was discussed with proposed changes. Mr. Hogan made a motion to approve the contract version with the cost to have one night swim per month. Mrs. Gregorchik seconded the motion. Voted: Ms. Lopez – yes, Mr. Schenkemeyer – yes, Mr. Krantz – yes, Mr. Wheeler – no. Motion passed.

The rec committee meeting was discussed and the revision to the pool rules. In addition, the costs for guest fees, passes and rentals have changed. A copy will be posted in the newsletter. Mr. Hogan made a motion to approve the pool rules and price changes. Ms. Gregorchik seconded the motion. Vote: Mr. Krantz-yes, Mr. Schenkemeyer – yes and Mr. Wheeler – yes, Ms. Lopez – yes.

Old Business

The entrance signs for the plan were discussed and the details of style and cost. Another bid is being obtained before the decision is made.

New Business

The annual election of board officers were discussed.

Ms. Lopez nominated Mr. Krantz for the position of President. Mr. Krantz accepted the nomination. Vote: Mr. Hogan – yes, Ms Gregorchik – yes, Mr. Wheeler – yes and Mr. Schenkemeyer – yes.

Ms. Lopez nominated Mr. Hogan for the position of Vice President. Mr. Hogan accepted the nomination. Vote: Mr. Krantz – yes, Ms Gregorchik – yes, Mr. Wheeler – yes and Mr. Schenkemeyer – yes.

Meeting adjourned at 7:00pm

Glencannon Homes Association Monthly Meeting of the Directors April 8, 2025

Mr. Krantz called the meeting to order at 7:00pm

Roll Call

Doug Krantz – President, Pat Hogan – Vice President, Rebecca Lopez, Gretchen Gregorchik. Andy Schenkemeyer, Dave Wheeler and John Peel. John Peel not present and excused.

Financial Vote: Mr. Hogan made a motion to approve the financials, Ms. Lopez seconded the motion. Mrs. Gegorchik—yes, Mr. Schenkemeyer —yes, Mr. Wheeler—yes and Mr. Krantz—yes.

Commons:

An update was provided about the landscaping contract that has started and the ongoing communication with them to avoid any missed areas

ACC – 3 Requests over the last month, all approved.

Old Business

The board discussed that there are 2 open board positions. The residents present at the meeting were not interested.

Open Discussion:

A resident was present and discussed issues on his street with parking on common grass. The board let him know that the owner of the car was notified. He also discussed the need for feeders in the pond to improve the flow and to avoid issues with mosquitos. He said he will gather information and forward to the office.

A second resident was there to discuss the paving project on Meadowview Drive and the board's support to have the entire shared driveway done. The residents who are not choosing to participate will be charged the amount due.

Mr. Hogan made a motion to adjourn at 7:30pm





Dear Residents,

The Glencannon Board of Directors will be conducting a visual inspection of all properties within the community starting in April 2025. The purpose of this inspection is to ensure compliance with the HOA's governing documents, including but not limited to the Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions (CC&Rs), architectural guidelines, and landscaping standards.

During the inspection, board members will be observing the exterior of your property for any violations of the HOA rules. Items that will be reviewed include, but are not limited to:

- Exterior property maintenance
- Landscaping
- Drives, sidewalks, and other paving
- Fences and gates
- Siding and other exterior items.
- Architectural modifications

Please ensure that your property is in compliance with the HOA guidelines prior to the inspection. Any violations noted during the inspection will be documented and a follow-up letter will be sent to you outlining any necessary corrective actions. The board will work with violators and provide them with a period of time to comply with the necessary corrective actions.

We appreciate your cooperation in maintaining the aesthetic appeal and value of our community. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact the office at glencannon15317@yahoo.com.

Sincerely, Glencannon Board of Directors



Any issues regarding ACC or commons must be sent via email and include exact address and a photo if possible.

CENTURY 21.

Frontier Realty

YOUR NEEDS COME FIRST



I am a native of Canonsburg and have been selling homes since 1992.

724-941-8680 x 238 • 412-997-3969 www.JudiAgostinelli.Realtor.com • RealtorJAA@AOL.com

North Strabane Township Ordinance:

It shall be unlawful for the owner of any dog or dogs to allow or permit such dog or dogs to run at large in the township of North Strabane.

Plastic bags are <u>NOT</u> to be included in your recycling container.

In addition, **glass** is no longer acceptable, because it can break and contaminate other recyclable items.

Please see our web site for more information regarding recycling requirements.

Glencannon ACC regulations require that GARBAGE CONTAINERS are to be stored indoors or inconspicuously outdoors (not in front of your residence).

Garbage containers should be placed at the curb no earlier than 5:00 p.m. the night before collection day, and must be removed the next day.

Holiday Trash Pick-Up
The following days push
back collection by one day.
Memorial Day
Labor Day

Although Independence Day, Thanksgiving, Christmas, and New Years Day are listed holidays, they take place after our normal collection day.

Pick-up is Tuesday after Monday Holidays.



SUPERIOR

CARPET CLEANING Est. 1985

- GREEN CLEANING
- SAME-DAY SERVICE
- TRUSTED BY LOCALS
- FAMILY-OWNED

10% OFF

MENTION <u>"HOA AD"</u> TO RECEIVE 10% DISCOUNT

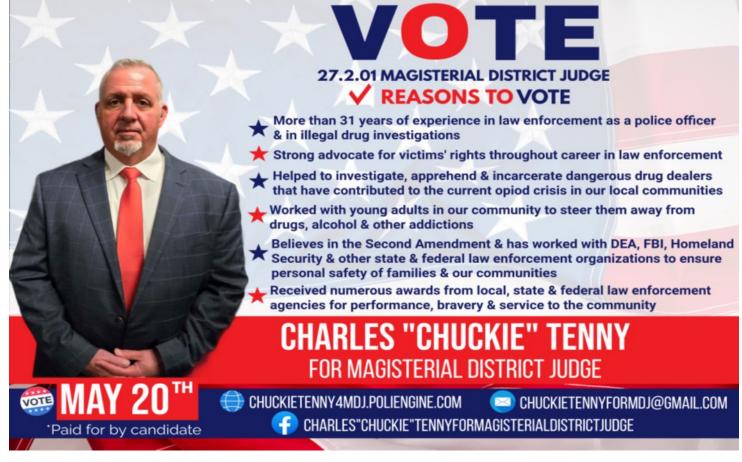




Call (724)-322-7556 for a FREE Quote Today!

Visit <u>superiorcarpetcleaning.online</u> to schedule online.





		Financial I	Repo	ort				
		As of March	31,	2025				
	GENERAL		REPLACEMENT		SETTLEMENT		YTD	
Income Statement:		FUND FUND FUND		TOTAL				
Revenues:								
Association Fees	\$	69,938	\$	1,58	\$		\$	69,938
Other	\$	3,386	\$	9,748	\$	15	\$	13,149
Total	\$	73,324	\$	9,748	\$	15	\$	83,087
Expenditures:								
Recreation Services	\$	1,447	\$	5-20	\$		\$	1,447
Commons Maintenance	\$	3,191	\$	875	\$	70	\$	3,191
Landscaping	\$	2,944	\$	23 - 82	\$	€8	\$	2,944
Garbage Removal	\$	30,330	\$	120	\$	100	\$	30,330
Legal Services	\$	732	\$	820	\$	56	\$	732
Pond Renovation	\$	75	\$	9 .5 9	\$		\$	50 - 8
Administrative	\$	13,145	\$	2,458	\$		\$	15,603
Total	\$	51,789	\$	2,458	\$	44	\$	54,247
Excess (Deficit):	\$	21,536	\$	7,290	\$	15	\$	28,840
Beginning Balance	Ş	89,654	\$	974,296	\$	153,689	\$	1,217,638
Revenue +	\$	73,324	\$	9,748	\$	15	\$	83,087
Expenditures -	\$	(51,789)	\$	(2,458)	\$	7	\$	(54,247
Change in Working Capital	\$	18,628	\$	8 7. 8	\$	=:	\$	18,628
Transfers +/-	\$	=	\$	880	\$		\$	55 - 8
Ending Balance	\$	129,818	\$	981,586	\$	153,704	\$	1,265,107
Bank and Investment Accounts:								
Bank - Checking	\$	93,880	\$	20,759	\$	5,389	\$	120,028
Money Market	\$	35,938	Ś	120	\$	148,315	Ś	184,252
CD's	\$	-	Ś	15 7 0	Ś	-	Ś	
PNC Advisor Investments	Ş	-	Ś	960,826	\$	-	Ś	960,826
Total	\$	129,818	Ś	981,586	Ś	153,704	Ś	1,265,107

Glencannon Home Owners Association

Advertise in the Glencannon Newsletter

Ad Size	Ad Fee	
Full Page	\$45	MMM
Half Page	\$30	NEW LOWER
Quarter Page	\$20	
Business Card	\$15	RATES!
Line Ads	\$.25 / word	d

Discounts apply when consecutive ads are placed

- 2 free ads when you purchase 10
- 1 free ad when you purchase 5 Deadline for all ads is the 24th of each month

Web site ads are available: \$20 for a 1 month (home page) \$60.00 for 1 year (home page) 4:3 ratio format/color

"Camera Ready" content supplied by advertiser, general text ads available for an additional fee

The Glencannon Board of Directors voted and passed the following policy on December 10, 2024 regarding parking and storage on common property:

Any vehicle that is parked in common areas that meet one or more of the following criteria will incur

Glencannon Homes Association fines to the owner(s):

- Has not been moved in 15 days or more.
- Is not in working order.
- Has expired state inspection (where applicable).
- Is covered up.

Any personal property that is stored in common areas at any time will incur Glencannon Homeowners

Association fines to the owner(s).

(A copy will be posted on the website)

The monthly dues increased To \$45 Per month starting in January 2025.

Please change all auto bill payments at your bank.

Questions of the Month

Can I pay past due balances when I get to the pool?

A. No, please email or call the office with questions about your balance or to make a payment prior to opening day.

What is the status of the light replacement on Cricketwood and Village?

A. Additional bids are needed from licensed electricians. Three contractors have not followed through with providing a bid. One bid was obtained.

How do I figure out where my property line is?

A. Please obtain a copy of your deed or a survey on your property for specific information.

How do I obtain additional information about making changes to my property?

A. Please visit the website: www.glencannonhomes.org to obtain all needed forms and information.

REQUEST FOR REVIEW FORM

ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL COMMITTEE (ACC) GLENCANNON HOMES ASSOCIATION

INSTRUCTIONS: Along with this form, prepare a written description and a sketch of the proposed improvement or change in sufficient detail so that the committee can make a decision. Provide a site plan indicating where on the property the improvement is to be located.

The ACC will respond to your request within 30 days.

Check th	the Box or boxes' that applies to your request						
	Exterior ANTENNA provided they are attached to the unit.						
	Exterior location of CENTRAL AIR CODITIONING unit if not within three [3] feet of current.						
	A sketch showing the size, location and elevation of any DECK, BALCONY , *Note: Decks require township approval after GHA approval.	A sketch showing the size, location and elevation of any DECK , BALCONY , PORCH or PATIO . *Note: Decks require township approval after GHA approval.					
	Changes in grade or location of an existing DRIVEWAY.						
	Height, style, material and distance from property lines of FENCE/PRIVAC	CY SCREEN.					
	A sketch showing the location of a LAMP POST from the property lines ar	nd building.					
	A sketch showing location of OUTDOOR LIGHTING fixture(s) from the pro	perty line/building.					
	ROOF COVERING not similar to the one provided by the developer.						
	UTILITY SHEDS must be constructed in the same manner, style, and mate *Note: Sheds require township approval after GHA approval.	UTILITY SHEDS must be constructed in the same manner, style, and material of the unit. *Note: Sheds require township approval after GHA approval.					
	SIDING, DOOR, SHUTTERS and WINDOW replacement.						
	Painting of DOORS , SHUTTERS , HOUSE TRIM , DOOR TRIM and WINDOW approved colors can be obtained by contacting the Secretary or going on www.glencannonhomes.org to view the Architectural Policy.						
	The purpose of the ACC is to provide standards and guidelines for the Residents at the architectural and esthetic integrity of the community while preserving home at						
IAME:	DATE:						
TREET A	ADDRESS:LOT NUMBER	:					
ELEPHO	HONE:EMAIL ADDRESS:						
OWNER S	R SIGNATURE:						
ACC REC	COMMENDATIONS/COMMENTS:						
ACC REC	COMMENDATIONS/COMMENTS.						
ACC CON	DMMITTEE SIGNATURE:	DATE:					

MAY 2025

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				1	2	3
4	5 Garbage	6	7	8	9	10
11 Mother's Day	12 Garbage & Recycling	13 Board Meeting 7:00 PM Pool Pavilion	14	15	16	17
18	19 Garbage	20 Canon- McMillan No School	21	22	23	POOL OPENS
25	26 Memorial Day!	27Garbage & Recycling	28	29 4pm to 7pr	30 Canon- McMillan Graduation	31